

Table of Contents and Authors

Preface

E. Pahl-Weber, N. Kuhla von Bergmann 8

How to Read the Book

N. Kuhla von Bergmann, H. Ohlenburg 9

I	Profile of the MENA Region	10
1	The MENA Region	12
2	Area and Population	13
3	Urbanization—Fast Growing Cities I	14
4	Urbanization—Fast Growing Cities II	15
5	Influences on and Patterns of Urban Settlements	16
6	Demographic Development—A Population in Transition Cities	18
7	Social Disparities and Differences	19
8	Energy Consumption and CO ₂ Emissions	20
9	Potentials of and Development for Renewable Energies	21
10	Variable Climate Conditions	23
12	Water Resources and Consumption	24
13	Significant Ecoregions and Biodiversity Hotspots	25
14	Low Share of the World's Biocapacity	26
15	Increasing Ecological Footprints	27
II	Challenges of an Urbanizing Region	28
1	Urban Infrastructures	30
2	Housing Development	33
3	Urban Transport	34
4	Energy Demand	35
5	Water Scarcity and Quality	36
6	Wastewater Management and Reuse	37
7	Urban Air Pollution	38
8	Coastal and Marine Degradation	39
9	Waste Management	40
10	Governance Challenges	41

III	Vision, Principles, and Key Aspects of Urban Design for Resource-Efficient and Climate-Sensitive Cities in the MENA Region	42
	<i>S. Seelig, H. Ohlenburg</i>	
1	Vision and Principles for Developing Resource-Efficient and Climate-Sensitive Cities	44
2	Key Aspects of Urban Design for Resource Efficiency and Climate Sensitivity	47

IV	Parameters of Resource-Efficient and Climate-Sensitive Urban Design for the MENA Region	54
1	Planning Processes for Resource-Efficient and Climate-Sensitive Neighborhood Design	
	<i>P. Wehage</i>	56
2	Integrated Design Solutions for Resource-Efficient Urban Form in the MENA Region	
	<i>P. Wehage</i>	60
3	Integrated Architectural Design Solutions for Resource-Efficient Buildings in the MENA Region	
	<i>P. Wehage</i>	66
4	The Development and Establishment of Low Carbon Energy Systems as a Basic Step Towards a More Sustainable Energy Supply	
	<i>J. Huber, C. Nytsch-Geusen, T. Schünemann</i>	72
5	Water Management and Semi-Central Infrastructure for Efficient and Sustainable Urban Water Cycles	
	<i>T. Nuñez von Voigt, S. Mohajeri, M. Vocks</i>	76
6	Innovative Urban Transportation Planning as a Prerequisite for Livable, Low Emission, and Low Energy Consuming Neighborhoods	
	<i>W.-H. Arndt, N. Döge</i>	80
7	Planning Urban Green and Open Spaces as a Contribution to Sustainable and Livable Cities	
	<i>B. Demuth, S. von Eitzen, T. Garske</i>	86
8	Using Environmental Assessment to Bring Environmental Concerns and Impact Mitigation into Urban Development	
	<i>H. Ohlenburg</i>	92
9	Citizen Participation in Planning	
	<i>A. Jain</i>	98
10	Approaches for Assessing and Monitoring Neighborhood Sustainability	
	<i>L. Quitzow</i>	102

V	Profile, Climate Change, and Urbanization Challenges in Iran and the Tehran Region	108
	<i>M. Mirmoghtadaee</i>	
1	Profile of Iran	110
2	Profile of Tehran	118
3	Urban Challenges in Iran and Tehran	124

VI Applying the Approaches of Resource-Efficient and Climate-Sensitive Urban Design on the Shahre Javan Community Pilot Area in Hashtgerd New Town, Iran	128
Climatic, Topographic, and Geologic Case Study Settings	
<i>A. Wolpert, S. Seelig</i>	130
1 Urban Planning for a Climate-Sensitive and Resource-Efficient Neighborhood in the Tehran Region	
<i>A. Wolpert, S. Seelig</i>	132
2 Energy-Efficient Design Solutions for Dense and Diverse Neighborhoods for the Shahre Javan Community	
<i>A. Wolpert, S. Seelig, P. Wehage</i>	136
3 Steps and Measures for Energy-Efficient-Homes for the Shahre Javan Community	
<i>A. Wolpert, P. Wehage</i>	142
4 Low Carbon Energy Systems for the Shahre Javan Community	
<i>J. Huber, C. Nytsch-Geusen, T. Schünemann</i>	152
5 Sustainable Water and Wastewater Management for the Tehran-Karaj Region and the Shahre Javan Community	
<i>T. Nuñez von Voigt, S. Mohajeri, J. Sauer, M. Vocks</i>	156
6 Integrated Transportation Approach for the Shahre Javan Community	
<i>N. Döge, W.-H. Arndt</i>	162
7 Incorporation of Environmental Goals in Regulations in a Legally Binding Land-Use Plan in Iran	
<i>B. Demuth, S. von Eitzen, T. Garske</i>	168
8 Increased Consideration of Environmental Concerns and Impact Mitigation through Environmental Assessment in the Shahre Javan Community Detailed Plan	
<i>H. Ohlenburg</i>	172
9 Citizen Participation and Citizens Exhibition in Iran and Hashtgerd New Town	
<i>S. Schröder</i>	178

VII Résumé and Key Principles	186
<i>E. Pahl-Weber</i>	
VIII References, Abbrevations, Tables, and Figures	188
List of References	189
List of Figures	203
List of Tables	207
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	208
Young Cities Project Consortium	210

10 Monitoring the Shahre Javan Community Pilot Project	
<i>L. Quitzow, P.-D. Hansen</i>	182