

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Research objective	3
1.3	Structure of thesis	4
2	Background	5
2.1	Energy supply structures	5
2.1.1	Demand Side Management	6
2.1.2	Renewable power generation in island grids	7
2.2	Renewable energy technologies	9
2.2.1	Photovoltaics	9
2.2.2	Concentrated Solar Power	10
2.2.3	Wind energy converters	13
2.3	Energy storage systems	14
2.3.1	Thermal energy storage systems	14
2.3.2	Electricity storage systems	16
2.4	Backup system	21
2.5	Seawater desalination in remote regions	22
2.5.1	Basics of water	22
2.5.2	Desalination processes	24
2.5.3	Variable operating desalination	30
2.5.4	Desalination powered by renewable energies	31
2.6	Small Island Developing States	33

3 Methodology	36
3.1 Simulation of energy systems	36
3.2 Simulation of desalination units	39
3.3 Optimization approach	41
3.3.1 GAMS/OSICplex	42
3.3.2 Characteristics of developed program	43
3.4 Sensitivity analysis	47
3.5 Real option analysis	48
3.6 Ecological constraints within the model	51
4 Model	53
4.1 Objective function and main constraints	54
4.2 Modeling total costs	57
4.3 Modeling photovoltaic energy generation systems	58
4.3.1 Modeling energy flows (PV)	58
4.3.2 Modeling total costs (PV)	58
4.4 Modeling concentrated solar power systems	59
4.4.1 Modeling energy flows (CSP)	59
4.4.2 Modeling total costs (CSP)	60
4.5 Modeling wind energy generation systems	60
4.5.1 Modeling energy flows (wind)	60
4.5.2 Modeling total costs (wind)	62
4.6 Modeling diesel generator systems	62
4.6.1 Modeling energy flows (diesel)	62
4.6.2 Modeling total costs (diesel)	65
4.7 Modeling desalination systems	66
4.7.1 Modeling energy flows (Desal)	66
4.7.2 Modeling total costs (Desal)	67
4.8 Modeling energy and water storages	67
4.8.1 Modeling electricity storage systems (ESS)	68
4.8.2 Modeling thermal energy storage systems (TSS)	71
4.8.3 Modeling water storage systems (WSS)	72

4.9	Limitations of the model	72
4.9.1	Time discretization	73
4.9.2	Boundaries and mutual exclusivity	73
4.9.3	Reduction of computational cost	74
4.9.4	Capacity of diesel generators	76
5	Case Study: A Cape Verde island	78
5.1	Background of Cape Verde	78
5.2	Energy and water demand on Brava	80
5.3	Renewable energy potential	81
5.4	Input data in the model	84
5.4.1	Economic input data	84
5.4.2	Input data PV-systems	84
5.4.3	Input data CSP	85
5.4.4	Input data wind energy converters	86
5.4.5	Input data diesel generators	87
5.4.6	Input data Electricity Storage Systems	88
5.4.7	Input data thermal energy storage systems	89
5.4.8	Input data Desalination	90
5.4.9	Input data water storage system	91
6	Results	92
6.1	Validation of model	92
6.2	The optimal energy and water supply system	95
6.3	Supply scenarios in comparison	96
6.3.1	Integrating renewable energies into the current supply system	96
6.3.2	The optimal desalination process	99
6.3.3	Robustness of the optimal desalination system	104
6.3.4	Optimal electricity storage system	105
6.4	Interference of energy storage systems and desalination processes . . .	107
6.5	Approach and results of a global sensitivity analysis	110
6.5.1	Impact of wind velocity and solar irradiation	110
6.5.2	Definition of parameters	111

6.5.3	Sensitivity of parameters	113
6.5.4	Probability of technology implementations	116
6.5.5	Impact of sensitive parameters on the energy supply system .	119
6.5.6	Impact of sensitive parameters on the desalination unit	123
6.6	Economic reflection: Investment strategies based on the real option approach (ROA)	127
6.7	Global reflection: Concepts for other islands	131
7	Conclusions	134
7.1	Summary and conclusions	134
7.2	Recommendations for further research	138
Bibliography		143
A Model Script		154
B Renewable energy technologies not modeled		185
B.1	Hydro power	185
B.2	Ocean powers	186
B.3	Geothermal energy	188
B.4	Energetic use of biomass	189
C Renewable energy powered desalination		192