Saline Groundwater Ascension Problems in East Cairo: Environmental Threats of Fast Growing Cities	1
Origin, Anthropogenic and Climate Influences on the Occurrences of Saline Groundwater at the City of Cairo, Egypt Deduced by Chemical Parameters of the Water Composition	9
Sinai Peninsula: An Overview of Geology and Thermal Groundwater Potentialities Mohamed Ragaie El Tahlawi	25
Enhanced Fluoride in Groundwater in Eastern Anatolia: Effects, Origin and Possibilities for Remediation	39
Origin of Thermal Waters in Budapest Based on Chemical and Isotope Investigations Including Chlorine-36	49
Resources of Curative Mud of the Crimea Peninsula	61
Chemical and Isotopic Characteristics of Thermal Waters in the Carpathian Region, South Poland: Implication to the Origin and Resources	73
Helwan Springs	91

xii	Contents

Occurrence of High Bicarbonate Groundwater in Victoria, Australia	97
Industrially Valuable Components in Oilfield Waters of Russia Arkady Voronov and Natalia Vinograd	111
Appendix A: Geographic and Geologic Terms Connected With Egypt	119
Appendix B: Photo Captions	123