

# Contents

<b>Foreword</b> .....					ix
<b>Preface</b> .....					x
<b>Contributors</b> .....					xi
<b>Part 1 Plastic Reconstructive Surgery</b>					
<b>1</b>	<b>Fundamentals and Principles</b> .....				2
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Etiology of Vulvovaginal Defects</b> .....	2	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Etiology of Penoscrotal Defects</b> .....	5
	<i>D. Ulrich</i>			<i>G. Djedovic, U. M. Rieger</i>	
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Principles of Vulvar Reconstruction</b> ...	4	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Principles of Penis and Scrotum Reconstruction</b> .....	5
	<i>D. Ulrich</i>			<i>G. Djedovic, U. M. Rieger</i>	
<b>2</b>	<b>Techniques</b> .....				7
<b>2.1</b>	<b>Fundamentals</b> .....	7	<b>2.3.2</b>	<b>Deep External Pudendal Artery Flap</b> .....	29
	<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>	
<b>2.1.1</b>	<b>Skin Grafting</b> .....	7	<b>2.3.3</b>	<b>Flap from the Anterior Branch of the Obturator Artery</b> .....	30
	<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>	
<b>2.1.2</b>	<b>Flaps: Fundamentals</b> .....	7			
	<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>				
<b>2.1.3</b>	<b>Fillers and Lipofilling in Genital Surgery</b> ..	10	<b>2.4</b>	<b>Flaps from the Gluteal Region</b> .....	32
	<i>R. Ferrara, S. Schill</i>				
<b>2.1.4</b>	<b>Laser Therapy</b> .....	13	<b>2.4.1</b>	<b>Inferior Gluteal Artery Perforator Flap</b> ....	32
	<i>R. W. Gansel</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. Ulrich</i>	
			<b>2.4.2</b>	<b>Perforator Propeller Flap for Soft-Tissue Reconstruction in the Genital Region</b> .....	35
				<i>R. G. Jakubietz</i>	
<b>2.2</b>	<b>Flaps from the Lower Abdominal and Inguinal Region</b> .....	16	<b>2.5</b>	<b>Flaps from the Thigh</b> .....	36
<b>2.2.1</b>	<b>Myocutaneous Rectus Abdominis Flaps (VRAM, TRAM)</b> .....	16	<b>2.5.1</b>	<b>Medial, Anterior, Anteromedial, and Posterior Thigh Flaps</b> .....	36
	<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. Ulrich</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. Ulrich</i>	
<b>2.2.2</b>	<b>Deep Inferior Epigastric Artery Perforator Flap</b> .....	19	<b>2.5.2</b>	<b>Gracilis Flaps</b> .....	39
	<i>D. Ulrich</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. Ulrich</i>	
<b>2.2.3</b>	<b>Mons Pubis and Suprapubic Flap</b> .....	21	<b>2.5.3</b>	<b>Rectus Femoris Flap</b> .....	41
	<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>	
<b>2.2.4</b>	<b>Groin Flaps</b> .....	23	<b>2.5.4</b>	<b>Anterolateral Thigh Perforator Flap</b> .....	43
	<i>I. Kuhfuss, S. Hoormann, P. H. Zeplin</i>			<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. Ulrich</i>	
<b>2.3</b>	<b>Flaps from the Vulvoperineal Region</b> ..	25	<b>2.5.5</b>	<b>Tensor Fasciae Latae Flap</b> .....	45
<b>2.3.1</b>	<b>Internal Pudendal Artery Flaps</b> .....	25		<i>P. H. Zeplin</i>	
	<i>D. Ulrich, P. H. Zeplin</i>				

<b>2.6</b>	<b>Combination of Flaps</b> .....	47	<b>2.9.2</b>	Scrotum Reconstruction .....	55
	<i>D. Ulrich</i>				
<b>2.7</b>	<b>Management of Complications</b> .....	49	<b>2.10</b>	<b>Treatment of Specific Clinical Pictures</b> .	58
	<i>D. Ulrich</i>				
<b>2.8</b>	<b>Labia Minora Reconstruction</b> .....	53	<b>2.10.1</b>	Reconstructive Surgery After Female Genital Mutilation .....	58
	<i>P. H. Zeplin, M. Nuwayhid</i>			<i>R. B. Karim, J. J. Dekker</i>	
<b>2.8.1</b>	Etiology of Defects of the Labia Minora ...	53	<b>2.10.2</b>	Peyronie's Disease .....	62
<b>2.8.2</b>	Principle of Anterior and Posterior Labia Minora Y-V Flap .....	53		<i>A. El-Seweifi</i>	
<b>2.8.3</b>	Principle of Anterior and Posterior Cross-Labial Flap .....	53	<b>2.10.3</b>	Necrotizing Fasciitis .....	65
				<i>G. Djedovic, U. M. Rieger</i>	
<b>2.9</b>	<b>Penis and Scrotum Reconstruction</b> ....	55	<b>2.10.4</b>	Lichen Sclerosus .....	68
	<i>G. Djedovic, U. M. Rieger</i>			<i>P. Stosius</i>	
<b>2.9.1</b>	Penis Reconstruction .....	55	<b>2.10.5</b>	Scars and Neuromas .....	71
				<i>D. Ulrich</i>	
<b>3</b>	<b>Genital Surgery in Children</b> .....	73			
<b>3.1</b>	<b>Correction of Congenital Urogenital or Anorectal Malformations in Children</b> ..	73	<b>3.1.3</b>	Congenital Urogenital Malformations in Girls .....	85
	<i>Th. Meyer</i>				
<b>3.1.1</b>	Anorectal Malformations .....	73	<b>3.2</b>	<b>Traumatic Urogenital or Anorectal Injuries in Children</b> .....	85
<b>3.1.2</b>	Congenital Urogenital Malformations in Boys .....	80			
			<b>3.3</b>	<b>Disorders of Sexual Differentiation</b> ....	87

## Part 2 Functional Aesthetic Surgery

<b>4</b>	<b>Functional and Aesthetic Genital Surgery in the Female</b> .....	90			
	<i>P. H. Zeplin, A. Borkenhagen</i>				
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Fundamentals</b> .....	90	<b>4.3.2</b>	Surgical Technique .....	119
<b>4.1.1</b>	Anatomy .....	90			
<b>4.1.2</b>	Physiologic Norms .....	90	<b>4.4</b>	<b>Perineoplasty</b> .....	120
<b>4.1.3</b>	History and Preoperative Preparations ...	91		<i>M. Nuwayhid, P. H. Zeplin</i>	
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Labiaplasty</b> .....	92	<b>4.4.1</b>	Indication .....	120
<b>4.2.1</b>	Labia Majora .....	92	<b>4.4.2</b>	Surgical Technique .....	120
	<i>U. E. Ziegler, D. von Lukowicz, P. H. Zeplin</i>				
<b>4.2.2</b>	Labia Minora .....	96	<b>4.5</b>	<b>Monsplasty</b> .....	121
	<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. von Lukowicz, S. Schinner, S. Emmes, M. Nuwayhid</i>			<i>U. E. Ziegler, P. H. Zeplin</i>	
<b>4.2.3</b>	Clitoral Hood Reduction .....	115	<b>4.5.1</b>	Principle .....	121
	<i>M. Nuwayhid, D. von Lukowicz, S. Schinner, P. H. Zeplin</i>		<b>4.5.2</b>	Surgical Techniques .....	122
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Hymen Repair</b> .....	119	<b>4.5.3</b>	Complications and Complication Management .....	123
	<i>P. H. Zeplin, D. von Lukowicz</i>				
<b>4.3.1</b>	Indication .....	119	<b>4.6</b>	<b>Colporrhaphy</b> .....	123
				<i>R. W. Gansel, M. Nuwayhid, P. H. Zeplin, F. Schneider-Affeld</i>	
			<b>4.6.1</b>	Fundamentals .....	123
			<b>4.6.2</b>	Posterior Colporrhaphy .....	124
			<b>4.6.3</b>	Bilateral Colporrhaphy .....	124
			<b>4.6.4</b>	Laser Colporrhaphy .....	124

<b>5</b>	<b>Functional and Aesthetic Genital Surgery in the Male</b> .....	129			
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Fundamentals</b> .....	129	<b>5.3</b>	<b>Scrotum Lift</b> .....	137
	<i>A. El-Seweifi, P. H. Zeplin</i>			<i>A. El-Seweifi, M. Nuwayhid, P. H. Zeplin</i>	
5.1.1	Anatomy .....	129	5.3.1	Surgical Procedure .....	137
5.1.2	History and Preoperative Preparations ...	129	5.3.2	Aftercare .....	139
			5.3.3	Complications .....	139
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Phalloplasty</b> .....	129	<b>5.4</b>	<b>Buried Penis (Concealed Penis)</b> .....	140
	<i>A. El-Seweifi, S. Schill</i>			<i>D. K. Boliglowa, H. Menke</i>	
5.2.1	Lengthening Phalloplasty .....	130	5.4.1	Introduction .....	140
5.2.2	Penis Augmentation .....	131	5.4.2	Surgical Technique (Optional and Obligatory Surgical Steps) .....	141
5.2.3	Glans Augmentation .....	135	5.4.3	Aftercare .....	146
			5.4.4	Complications and Complication Care ....	146
<b>6</b>	<b>Transsexualism</b> .....	148			
<b>6.1</b>	<b>Fundamentals</b> .....	148	6.2.10	Corrective Surgery .....	152
	<i>U. M. Rieger, G. Djedovic, M. Sohn, S. Morath, J. Schaff</i>		6.2.11	Complications .....	153
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Male-to-Female Transsexualism</b> .....	148	<b>6.3</b>	<b>Female-to-Male Transsexualism</b> .....	154
	<i>S. Morath, J. Schaff</i>				
6.2.1	History .....	148	6.3.1	Background .....	154
6.2.2	Goal of Treatment .....	148		<i>U. M. Rieger, G. Djedovic, M. Sohn, S. Morath, J. Schaff</i>	
6.2.3	Sequence of the Surgical Procedures .....	148	6.3.2	Radial Forearm Flap Phalloplasty .....	156
6.2.4	Preparation for Surgery .....	149		<i>U. M. Rieger, S. Morath, J. Schaff, G. Djedovic, M. Sohn</i>	
6.2.5	Positioning .....	150	6.3.3	Pedicled Anterolateral Thigh Flap Phalloplasty .....	159
6.2.6	Surgical Technique .....	150		<i>J. Schaff, S. Morath</i>	
6.2.7	Postoperative Bandage .....	151			
6.2.8	Postoperative Phase .....	151			
6.2.9	Aftercare .....	152			
	<b>Index</b> .....	166			