

Contents

Part I Basics

1	Introduction	3
2	Combinatorial Optimization and Computational Complexity	9
2.1	Combinatorial Optimization	9
2.2	Computational Complexity	12
2.3	Approximation Versus Exact Optimization	16
2.4	Multi-objective Optimization	17
3	Stochastic Search Algorithms	21
3.1	Evolutionary Algorithms	22
3.2	Ant Colony Optimization	28
3.3	Other Stochastic Search Algorithms	30
4	Analyzing Stochastic Search Algorithms	33
4.1	Simple Stochastic Search Algorithms	33
4.2	Basic Methods for the Analysis	37

Part II Single-objective Optimization

5	Minimum Spanning Trees	51
5.1	Representation for Evolutionary Algorithms	53
5.2	Properties of Local Changes	54
5.3	Analysis of Evolutionary Algorithms	56
5.4	Analysis of Ant Colony Optimization	63

6	Maximum Matchings	75
6.1	Representations and Underlying Concepts	76
6.2	Approximation Quality for General Graphs	77
6.3	Upper Bounds for Simple Graph Classes.....	79
6.4	A Worst-Case Result.....	85
7	Makespan Scheduling	95
7.1	Representations and Neighborhood Structure	96
7.2	Worst-Case Analysis	98
7.3	Average-Case Analysis	103
8	Shortest Paths	111
8.1	Single Source Shortest Paths	112
8.2	All Pairs Shortest Paths	117
8.3	Analysis of Ant Colony Optimization	121
9	Eulerian Cycles	133
9.1	Edge Permutations	134
9.2	Adjacency List Matchings	140
 Part III Multi-objective Optimization		
10	Multi-objective Minimum Spanning Trees	149
10.1	Representation	150
10.2	Extremal Points of the Convex Hull.....	150
10.3	Analysis of GSEMO	153
11	Minimum Spanning Trees Made Easier	161
11.1	A Two-Objective Model	162
11.2	Analysis of the Expected Optimization Time.....	163
11.3	Experimental Results	166
12	Covering Problems	171
12.1	Problem Formulation and Representation.....	172
12.2	Single-objective Optimization	173
12.3	Multi-objective Optimization	182
13	Cutting Problems	191
13.1	Single-objective Approaches	192
13.2	Multi-objective Model for the Multicut Problem.....	196
A	Appendix	205
A.1	Probability Distributions	205
A.2	Deviation Inequalities	206
A.3	Other Useful Formulas	206
References		209