

Contents

Preface *xiii*

1	Advanced Wide-Field Fluorescent Microscopy for Biomedicine	1
	<i>Chong Chen and Hui Li</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Optical Sectioning by Structured Illumination	2
1.2.1	Optical Section in Wide-Field Microscopy	2
1.2.2	Principle of Optical Section with Structured Illumination	3
1.2.3	Methods for Generating Create Structured Illumination	4
1.2.4	Optical Section Algorithms with Structured Illumination	7
1.2.4.1	Simple Reconstruction Algorithm	7
1.2.4.2	<i>HiLo</i> Reconstruction Algorithm	8
1.2.4.3	Hilber–Huang Transform Reconstruction Algorithm	10
1.3	Super-Resolution Imaging with Structured Illumination	11
1.3.1	Lateral Resolution in a Wide-Field Microscope	11
1.3.2	Principle of Super-Resolution SIM	13
1.3.3	SR-SIM Setup Based Laser Interference	14
1.3.4	Super-Resolution Reconstruction for SIM	16
1.3.5	Typical Artifacts and Removal Methods	18
1.4	3D imaging with Light Sheet Illumination	19
1.4.1	Principle and History	19
1.4.2	Light Sheet with Orthogonal Objectives	21
1.4.2.1	Light Sheet with Cylinder Lens	21
1.4.2.2	Scanning Light Sheet	22
1.4.2.3	Multidirection Illumination and Imaging	23
1.4.3	Single-Lens Light-Sheet Microscopy	25
1.5	Summary	27
	References	27

2	Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)	31
	<i>Tongsheng Chen</i>	
2.1	Fluorescence	32
2.1.1	Fluorescence Emission	32
2.1.2	Molar Extinction Coefficient	32
2.1.3	Quantum Yield	33
2.1.4	Absorption and Emission Spectra	33
2.2	Characteristics of Resonance Energy Transfer	33
2.3	Theory of Energy Transfer for a Donor–Acceptor Pair	35
2.4	Types of FRET Application	36
2.5	Common Fluorophores for FRET	36
2.5.1	Chemical Fluorescence Probes	37
2.5.2	Gene-Encoded Fluorescent Proteins (FPs)	37
2.5.3	Quantum Dot (QD)	38
2.6	Effect of FRET on the Optical Properties of Donor and Acceptor	39
2.7	Qualitative FRET Analysis	40
2.8	Quantitative FRET Measurement	41
2.8.1	Issue of Quantitative FRET Measurement: Spectral Crosstalk	41
2.8.2	Lifetime Method	41
2.8.3	Complete Acceptor Photobleaching	43
2.8.4	Partial Acceptor Photobleaching (pbFRET)	43
2.8.5	B/C-PbFRET Method	44
2.8.6	Binomial Distribution-Based Quantitative FRET Measurement for Constructs with Multiple-Acceptors by Partially Photobleaching Acceptor(Mb-PbFRET)	46
2.8.7	3-Cube-Based E-FRET	48
2.8.8	Quantitative FRET Measurement Based on Linear Spectral Unmixing of Emission Spectra (Em-spFRET)	49
2.8.8.1	Lux-FRET Method	49
2.8.8.2	SpRET Method	51
2.8.8.3	Iem-spFRET Method	52
2.9	Conventional Instrument for FRET Measurement	53
2.9.1	Fluorescence Lifetime Detector	53
2.9.2	Widefield Microscope	54
2.9.3	Confocal Fluorescence Microscope	54
2.9.4	Fluorescence Spectrometer	55
2.10	Applications of FRET in Biomedicine	55
2.10.1	Protein–Protein Interactions	55
2.10.2	Activation and Degradation of Protein Kinases	58
2.10.3	Spatio-Temporal Imaging of Intracellular Ion Concentration	61
	References	65

3 Optical Coherence Tomography Structural and Functional Imaging 71*Peng Li and Zhihua Ding*

- 3.1 Introduction 71
- 3.2 Principles of OCT 72
- 3.3 Performances of OCT 76
 - 3.3.1 Resolution 76
 - 3.3.2 Imaging Speed 77
 - 3.3.3 Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR) 78
 - 3.3.4 Imaging Range 80
 - 3.3.5 Sensitivity Falloff Effects in FD-OCT 80
- 3.4 Development of OCT Imaging 82
 - 3.4.1 Large Imaging Range 82
 - 3.4.2 High-Imaging Speed 84
 - 3.4.3 Functional OCT 84
- 3.5 OCT Angiography 86
 - 3.5.1 OCTA Contrast Origins 86
 - 3.5.2 SID-OCTA Imaging Algorithm 88
 - 3.6 OCTA Quantification 94
 - 3.6.1 Morphological Quantification 94
 - 3.6.2 Hemodynamic Quantification 96
- 3.7 Applications of OCT 100
 - 3.7.1 Brain 100
 - 3.7.2 Ocular 103
 - 3.7.3 Skin 105
- 3.8 Conclusion 107
- 3.9 References 108

4 Coherent Raman Scattering Microscopy and Biomedical Applications 117*Minbiao Ji*

- 4.1 Introduction 117
 - 4.1.1 Spontaneous Raman Scattering 117
 - 4.1.2 Coherent Raman Scattering 119
- 4.2 Coherent Anti-stokes Raman Scattering (CARS) Microscopy 120
 - 4.2.1 Principles and Limitations 120
 - 4.2.2 Endoscopic CARS 120
- 4.3 Stimulated Raman Scattering (SRS) Microscopy 121
 - 4.3.1 Principles and Advantages 121
 - 4.3.2 Hyperspectral SRS 123
 - 4.3.3 High Speed SRS 125

4.4	Biomedical Applications of CRS Microscopy	127
4.4.1	Label-Free Histology for Rapid Diagnosis	127
4.4.2	Raman Tagging and Imaging	130
4.5	Prospects and Challenges	134
	References	134
5	Fluorescence Imaging-Guided Surgery	137
	<i>Shudong Jiang</i>	
5.1	Introduction	137
5.2	Basics of Fluorescence Image-Guided Surgery	138
5.3	Fluorescence Probes for Imaging-Guided Surgery	140
5.4	Typical Fluorescence Imaging-Guided Surgeries	143
5.4.1	Brain Tumor Resection	143
5.4.2	Open Surgeries for Cancer Resection in Other Organs	145
5.4.3	Laparoscopic/Endoscopic Surgeries	148
5.4.3.1	Cholecystectomy	148
5.4.3.2	Gastrectomy	150
5.4.3.3	Pulmonary Ground-Glass Opacity in Thoracoscopic Wedge Resection	151
5.4.3.4	Head and Neck	151
5.4.4	Organ Transplant Surgery	151
5.4.5	Plastic Surgery	152
5.4.6	Orthopedic Surgery	153
5.4.7	Parathyroid Gland Identification	156
5.5	Limitations, Challenges, and Possible Solutions	157
	References	158
6	Enhanced Photodynamic Therapy	165
	<i>Buhong Li and Li Lin</i>	
6.1	Introduction	165
6.2	Photosensitizers for Enhanced PDT	168
6.3	Light Sources for Enhanced PDT	170
6.3.1	Extended Penetration Depth	171
6.3.1.1	Lasers	171
6.3.1.2	Light-Emitting Diodes	171
6.3.1.3	Self-Excitation Light Sources	172
6.3.1.4	X-Ray	173
6.3.1.5	Acoustic Waves	173
6.3.2	Optimized Scheme of Irradiation	173
6.4	Oxygen Supply for Enhanced PDT	174
6.4.1	Oxygen Replenishment	174
6.4.1.1	Oxygen Carriers	174
6.4.1.2	Oxygen Generators	175
6.4.2	Reduced Oxygen Consumption	176
6.4.2.1	Irradiation Scheme	176

6.4.2.2	Hypoxia-Activated Approaches	176
6.4.2.3	Reduction of Oxygen Dependence	176
6.5	Synergistic Therapy for Enhanced PDT	177
6.5.1	Dual-Modal Therapy	177
6.5.1.1	Surgery	177
6.5.1.2	Chemotherapy	178
6.5.1.3	Radiotherapy	178
6.5.1.4	Photothermal Therapy	179
6.5.1.5	Immunotherapy	179
6.5.1.6	Magnetic Hyperthermia Therapy	179
6.5.1.7	Sonodynamic Therapy	179
6.5.2	Triple/Multiple-Modal Therapy	180
6.6	PDT Dosimetry	180
6.6.1	Explicit Dosimetry	182
6.6.1.1	Irradiation Light	182
6.6.1.2	PS Concentration	182
6.6.1.3	Tissue Oxygen Partial Pressure	182
6.6.2	Implicit Dosimetry	183
6.6.3	Biological Response	183
6.6.4	Direct Dosimetry	184
6.7	Clinical Applications	189
6.7.1	Tumor-Targeting PDT	189
6.7.2	Vascular-Targeted PDT	190
6.7.3	Microbial-Targeting PDT	191
6.8	Future Perspective	192
	Acknowledgments	194
	References	194
7	Optogenetics	201
	<i>Prof. Ke Si</i>	
7.1	Introduction	201
7.2	Introduction of Optogenetics	201
7.2.1	Find the Right Photosensitive Protein	203
7.2.2	The Opsin Gene Is Introduced into the Receptor Cell	204
7.2.3	Time and Space Control of Stimulation Light	204
7.2.4	Collect Output Signals and Read Results	205
7.3	The History and Development of Optogenetics	206
7.4	Photosensitive Protein	211
7.4.1	Introduction and Development of Photosensitive Protein	211
7.4.2	Types of Photosensitive Proteins	212
7.4.3	Improvement of Photosensitive Protein	213
7.4.3.1	Improvements to Excitatory Photosensitive Proteins	214
7.4.3.2	Improvements to Inhibitory Photosensitive Protein	215
7.4.4	Other Modifications of Photosensitive Proteins	216
7.4.5	Application of Photosensitive Protein	216

7.5	Precise Optogenetics	217
7.5.1	Single-Photon Optogenetics	219
7.5.2	Multiphoton Optogenetics	224
7.5.2.1	Serial Scanning	225
7.5.2.2	Parallel Mode Lighting Method	227
7.6	Application and Development of Optogenetics	231
7.6.1	Application of Optogenetics in Gene Editing and Transcription	231
7.6.1.1	Genome Editing	231
7.6.1.2	Genome Transcription	232
7.6.2	Application of Optogenetics at the Cellular Level	232
7.6.2.1	Movement and Localization of Organelles	232
7.6.2.2	Regulating Cellular Pathways	233
7.6.3	The Application of Optogenetics in Animal Behavior Research	234
7.6.3.1	Animal Eating Behavior	234
7.6.4	Application of Optogenetics in Disease Treatment	235
7.6.4.1	Cardiac Electrophysiology	235
7.6.4.2	Epilepsy	236
7.6.4.3	Parkinson's Disease	236
7.7	Prospects and Prospects	237
7.7.1	Accurate Time Control	237
7.7.2	Precise Targeting	237
7.7.3	Precise Cell Subtype	237
7.7.4	Minimal Interference	237
	References	239
8	Optical Theranostics Based on Gold Nanoparticles	245
	<i>Cuiping Yao, Xiao-Xuan Liang, Sijia Wang, Jing Xin, Luwei Zhang, and Zhenxi Zhang</i>	
8.1	Thermoplasmonic Effects of AuNP	245
8.1.1	Overview of Thermoplasmonic Effects	245
8.1.2	Plasmonic Absorption of AuNP	246
8.1.3	Electron–Phonon Energy Transfer	248
8.1.4	Heat Diffusion and Interface Conductance	250
8.1.5	Bubble Formation Threshold	253
8.2	Gold Nanoparticles-Mediated Optical Diagnosis	254
8.2.1	Gold Nanoparticles-Mediated Diagnosis of Disease Markers	255
8.2.1.1	<i>In Vitro</i> Gold Nanoparticles-Mediated Biomarker Diagnosis of Disease	255
8.2.1.2	<i>In Vivo</i> Gold Nanoparticles-Mediated Diagnosis of Disease	259
8.2.2	Gold Nanoparticles-Mediated Optical Bioimaging	260
8.2.2.1	Dark Field Imaging	260
8.2.2.2	Fluorescence and Luminescence Imaging	261
8.2.2.3	Photothermal and Photoacoustic Imaging	263
8.2.2.4	Surface-Enhanced Raman (SERS) Imaging	263
8.2.2.5	Optical Coherent Tomography	265

8.2.2.6	Summarize	265
8.3	Gold Nanoparticle-Based Anticancer Applications	265
8.3.1	Photothermal Therapy (PTT)	266
8.3.1.1	Photothermal Conversion Efficiency	266
8.3.1.2	Targeting Strategy	268
8.3.2	Photothermal Therapy Combined with Other Treatments	269
8.4	Precise Manipulation of Molecules by Laser Gold Nanoparticles Heating	271
8.4.1	Precise Manipulation of Protein Activity	271
8.4.2	DNA Melting, Detecting, and Selectively Destruction	272
8.4.3	Gold Nanoparticle-Based Photoporation	273
8.5	Gold Nanoparticles in Clinical Trials	276
	References	278

Index 285