

Contents

Thanks — VII

Foreword — IX

Foreword to the second edition — XIII

Part I

1 Basic introductory theory — 3

- 1.1 Commutative rings and ideals — 3
- 1.1.1 Ideals, generators, residue classes — 3
- 1.1.2 Ideal operations — 5
- 1.1.3 Prime and primary ideals — 8
- 1.1.4 A source of examples: monomial ideals — 10
- 1.2 Algebras — 11
- 1.2.1 Polynomials and finitely generated algebras — 11
- 1.2.2 The transcendence degree — 12
- 1.2.3 Basic properties of the transcendence degree — 15
- 1.3 Historic note — 17
- 1.3.1 Terminology — 17
- 1.3.2 Early roots — 17
- 1.4 Exercises — 19

2 Main tools — 22

- 2.1 Rings of fractions — 22
- 2.1.1 General properties of fractions — 23
- 2.1.2 Local rings and symbolic powers — 26
- 2.2 Integral ring extensions — 27
- 2.2.1 Preliminaries — 27
- 2.2.2 The Krull/Cohen–Seidenberg theorems — 29
- 2.2.3 Integral closure of ideals — 31
- 2.3 Krull dimension and Noether normalization — 34
- 2.3.1 Behavior in integral extensions — 35
- 2.3.2 Noether normalization and the dimension theorem — 35
- 2.3.3 Complements to Noether's theorem — 36
- 2.4 Nullstellensatz — 37
- 2.5 Dimension theory I — 41
- 2.5.1 Noetherian and Artinian rings — 41
- 2.5.2 Associated primes — 50

2.5.3	Krull's principal ideal theorem —	53
2.5.4	Dimension under extensions —	55
2.6	Primary decomposition —	60
2.6.1	The nature of the components —	60
2.6.2	The Lasker–Noether fundamental theorem —	62
2.7	Hilbert characteristic function —	63
2.7.1	Basics on the underlying graded structures —	63
2.7.2	First results —	67
2.7.3	More advanced steps —	69
2.7.4	The formula of van der Waerden —	74
2.7.5	Multiplicities galore —	77
2.8	Historic note —	83
2.8.1	Fractions —	83
2.8.2	Prüfer and the determinantal trick —	84
2.8.3	Noether and Krull —	84
2.8.4	Primary decomposition —	86
2.8.5	Hilbert and Artin —	86
2.8.6	The Lasker–Noether binary —	87
2.8.7	Hilbert function —	89
2.9	Exercises —	90
3	Overview of module theory —	99
3.1	Exact sequences —	99
3.2	Internal properties —	99
3.2.1	Chain conditions —	100
3.2.2	Composition series —	101
3.3	External operations —	103
3.3.1	Modules of fractions —	104
3.3.2	The Hom operation —	104
3.3.3	Tensor product —	106
3.3.4	Exterior and symmetric powers —	107
3.4	Free presentation and Fitting ideals —	110
3.5	Torsion and torsion-free modules —	114
3.6	Historic note —	117
3.6.1	Composition series —	117
3.6.2	Fitting ideals —	118
3.7	Exercises —	119
4	Derivations, differentials and Jacobian ideals —	122
4.1	Preliminaries —	122
4.1.1	Derivations of subalgebras —	125
4.1.2	Derivations with values in a larger ring —	127

- 4.2 Differential structures — 128
- 4.2.1 A first structure theorem — 128
- 4.2.2 The universal module of differentials — 129
- 4.2.3 The conormal exact sequence — 130
- 4.2.4 Kähler differentials — 133
- 4.3 The issue of regularity in algebra and geometry — 133
- 4.3.1 The Jacobian ideal — 133
- 4.3.2 Hypersurfaces — 135
- 4.4 Differents and ramification — 137
- 4.4.1 Ramification — 137
- 4.4.2 Purity — 139
- 4.5 Historic note — 140
- 4.6 Exercises — 141

Part II

- 5 Basic advanced theory — 147**
 - 5.1 Dimension theory — 147
 - 5.1.1 Annihilators, 1 — 147
 - 5.1.2 The Nakayama lemma — 147
 - 5.1.3 The Krull dimension and systems of parameters — 149
 - 5.2 Associated primes and primary decomposition — 153
 - 5.2.1 Annihilators, 2 — 153
 - 5.2.2 Associated primes — 154
 - 5.2.3 Primary decomposition — 157
 - 5.3 Depth and Cohen–Macaulay modules — 161
 - 5.3.1 Basic properties of depth — 164
 - 5.3.2 Mobility of depth — 166
 - 5.4 Cohen–Macaulay modules — 169
 - 5.4.1 Special properties of Cohen–Macaulay modules — 171
 - 5.4.2 Gorenstein rings — 173
 - 5.5 Historic note — 177
 - 5.5.1 Dimension — 177
 - 5.5.2 Primary decomposition — 177
 - 5.5.3 The depth behind the curtains — 178
 - 5.5.4 The KruCheSam theorem — 178
 - 5.6 Exercises — 178
- 6 Homological methods — 181**
 - 6.1 Regular local rings — 181
 - 6.1.1 Relation to basic invariants — 181

6.1.2	Properties — 183
6.2	The homological tool for Noetherian rings — 184
6.2.1	Projective modules — 184
6.2.2	Homological dimension — 186
6.2.3	Chain complexes — 203
6.2.4	Basics on derived functors — 209
6.2.5	Properties of injective modules — 223
6.2.6	Rees theorem and perfect ideals — 225
6.3	The method of the Koszul complex — 229
6.3.1	Preliminaries and definitions — 229
6.3.2	Long exact sequences of Koszul homology — 232
6.3.3	The theorem of Serre — 237
6.4	Variations on the Koszul complex: determinantal ideals — 239
6.4.1	The Eagon–Northcott complex — 239
6.4.2	The Scandinavian complex — 245
6.4.3	The Japanese–Polish complex — 247
6.4.4	The Osnabrück–Recife–Salvador complex — 249
6.5	Historic note — 252
6.5.1	Projective modules — 252
6.5.2	Homology — 252
6.5.3	Injective modules — 252
6.5.4	Determinantal ideals — 253
6.6	Exercises — 254
7	Graded structures — 258
7.1	Graded preliminaries — 258
7.2	The symmetric algebra — 260
7.2.1	Torsion-freeness — 261
7.2.2	Ideals of linear type, I — 264
7.2.3	Dimension — 266
7.3	Rees algebras — 272
7.3.1	Geometric roots — 273
7.3.2	Dimension — 274
7.3.3	On the associated graded ring — 279
7.3.4	The fiber cone and the analytic spread — 284
7.3.5	Ideals of linear type, II — 288
7.3.6	Special properties (survey) — 293
7.3.7	A glimpse of specialization methods — 298
7.4	Hilbert function of modules — 303
7.4.1	Combinatorial preliminaries — 303
7.4.2	The graded Hilbert function — 307
7.4.3	Intertwining graded Hilbert functions — 313

7.4.4	The local Hilbert–Samuel function —	319
7.5	Historic note —	325
7.5.1	The Rees algebra —	325
7.5.2	The associated graded ring —	326
7.5.3	The symmetric algebra —	326
7.5.4	Artin–Rees lemma —	327
7.5.5	Associativity formulas —	327
7.6	Exercises —	327

Bibliography — 333

Index — 339