

Contents

List of Contributors *XI*

Preface *XV*

1	Convergence of Experimental and Modeling Studies	1
	<i>Vikas Mittal</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Review of Various Model Systems	1
	References	10
2	Self-Consistent Field Theory Modeling of Polymer Nanocomposites	11
	<i>Valeriy V. Ginzburg</i>	
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Theoretical Methods	13
2.2.1	Incompressible SCFT	13
2.2.2	Compressible SCFT	17
2.3	Applications of SCFT Modeling: Predicting the Nanocomposite Phase Behavior	18
2.3.1	Organically Modified Nanoclays in a Homopolymer Matrix	18
2.3.2	Organically Modified Nanoclays in a Binary Blend Containing End-Functionalized Polymers	24
2.4	Summary and Outlook	32
	Acknowledgments	33
	References	33
3	Modern Experimental and Theoretical Analysis Methods of Particulate-Filled Nanocomposites Structure	39
	<i>Georgii V. Kozlov, Yurii G. Yanovskii, and Gennadii E. Zaikov</i>	
3.1	Introduction	39
3.2	Experimental	40
3.3	Results and Discussion	42
3.4	Conclusions	60
	References	61

4	Reptation Model for the Dynamics and Rheology of Particle Reinforced Polymer Chains	63
	<i>Kalonji K. Kabanemi and Jean-François Hétu</i>	
4.1	Introduction	63
4.2	Terminal Relaxation Time	66
4.2.1	Linear Entangled Chains	66
4.2.2	Linear Entangled Chains with Rigid Spherical Nanoparticles	66
4.3	Detachment/Reattachment Dynamics	72
4.4	Constitutive Equation	74
4.5	Numerical Results	75
4.5.1	Step Shear Strain	75
4.5.2	Steady Shear Flow	78
4.5.3	Start-up of Steady Shear Flow	84
4.5.4	Experimental Validation	85
4.6	Discussion and Generalization of the Model	88
4.6.1	Preliminaries	88
4.6.2	Diffusion of an Attached Chain	89
4.6.3	Multimode Constitutive Equation	91
4.7	Conclusions	92
	References	93
5	Multiscale Modeling Approach for Polymeric Nanocomposites	95
	<i>Paola Posocco, Sabrina Pricl, and Maurizio Fermeglia</i>	
5.1	Multiscale Modeling of Polymer-Based Nanocomposite Materials: Toward “Virtual Design”	95
5.2	Atomistic Scale: Basic Instincts	101
5.2.1	Sodium Montmorillonite Silylation: Unexpected Effect of the Aminosilane Chain Length	101
5.2.2	Water-Based Montmorillonite/Poly(Ethylene Oxide) Nanocomposites: A Molecular Viewpoint	106
5.3	Mesoscale: Connecting Structure to Properties	109
5.3.1	Water-Based Montmorillonite/Poly(Ethylene Oxide) Nanocomposites at the Mesoscale	109
5.3.2	Nanoparticles at the Right Place: Tuning Nanostructure Morphology of Self-Assembled Nanoparticles in Diblock Copolymers	112
5.4	Macroscale: Where Is the Detail? The Matter at Continuum	119
5.4.1	Small Is Different. Size and Shape Effects of Nanoparticles on the Enhancement Efficiency in PCNs	119
5.5	Conclusions	123
	References	125

6	Modeling of Oxygen Permeation and Mechanical Properties of Polypropylene-Layered Silicate Nanocomposites Using DoE Designs	129
	<i>Vikas Mittal</i>	
6.1	Introduction	129
6.2	Materials and Methods	131
6.2.1	Materials	131
6.2.2	Filler Surface Modification and Composite Preparation	131
6.2.3	Characterization and Modeling Techniques	131
6.3	Results and Discussion	132
6.4	Conclusions	141
	Acknowledgment	141
	References	141
7	Multiscale Stochastic Finite Elements Modeling of Polymer Nanocomposites	143
	<i>Antonios Kontsos and Jefferson A. Cuadra</i>	
7.1	Introduction	143
7.2	Multiscale Stochastic Finite Elements Method	144
7.2.1	Modeling State-of-the-Art and MSFEM Motivation	144
7.2.2	Definition of a Representative Material Region (MR)	145
7.2.3	Spatial Randomness Identification	146
7.2.4	Multiscale Homogenization Model	148
7.2.5	Monte Carlo Finite Element Model	152
7.3	Applications and Results	153
7.3.1	Estimation of Bulk Mechanical Properties	153
7.3.2	Modeling of Nanoindentation Data	161
	References	165
8	Modeling of Thermal Conductivity of Polymer Nanocomposites	169
	<i>Wei Lin</i>	
8.1	Models for Thermal Conductivity of Polymer Composites—A Historical Review on Effective Medium Approximations and Micromechanical Models	169
8.1.1	Parallel and Series Models	170
8.1.2	Maxwell's Model (Maxwell–Garnett Equation)	172
8.1.3	Fricke's Model	172
8.1.4	Hamilton–Crosser Model	174
8.1.5	Hashin's Model	175
8.1.6	Nielsen's Micromechanics Model	176
8.1.7	Equivalent Inclusion Method	178
8.1.8	Benveniste–Miloh Model	180
8.1.9	Davis' Model	182
8.1.10	Empirical Model by Agari and Uno	182
8.1.11	Hasselman–Johnson Model	183

8.1.12	Bruggeman Asymmetric Equation	183
8.1.13	Felske's Model	185
8.2	A Generalized Effective Medium Theory	186
8.2.1	ATA	187
8.2.2	CPA	188
8.2.3	Further Extension of ATA and CPA to Anisotropic Filler with Orientation Distributions	189
8.2.4	Incorporation of Size Distribution Functions into ATA and CPA	190
8.2.5	Incorporation of Interfacial Thermal Resistance into ATA and CPA	191
8.3	Challenges for Modeling Thermal Conductivity of Polymer Nanocomposites	191
8.3.1	Size Effect and Surface Effect	191
8.3.2	Sensitivity of κ_f to a Specific Environment	192
8.3.3	Interfacial Resistance Plays a Very Important Role	193
8.3.4	Filler-Induced Change in κ_m	195
8.3.5	Dispersion and Distribution	196
	Acknowledgments	196
	References	197
9	Numerical–Analytical Model for Nanotube-Reinforced Nanocomposites	201
	<i>Antonio Pantano</i>	
9.1	Introduction	201
9.2	Numerical–Analytical Model	204
9.2.1	The Mori–Tanaka Method	204
9.2.1.1	Calculation of the Correlation Matrix A_1^{dil}	206
9.2.1.2	Calculation of the Stiffness Matrix of the Equivalent Inclusion C_1	207
9.2.2	FEM Model Design	207
9.2.2.1	RVE Geometry	207
9.2.2.2	Matrix Constitutive Model	208
9.2.2.3	Carbon Nanotube	208
9.2.2.4	Contact Model	208
9.2.2.5	Deformation Mode	209
9.2.2.6	Calculation of the Equivalent Young's Modulus of the MWCNT	209
9.2.2.7	Calculation of the Eshelby Tensor	209
9.3	Results	210
9.4	Conclusions	212
	Appendix 9.A	212
	References	213
10	Dissipative Particles Dynamics Model for Polymer Nanocomposites	215
	<i>Shin-Pon Ju, Yao-Chun Wang, and Wen-Jay Lee</i>	
10.1	Introduction	215
10.2	Scheme for Multiscale Modeling	218

10.2.1	Dissipative Particle Dynamics Simulation Method	219
10.2.2	Coarse-Grained Mapping	219
10.2.3	Mixing Energy and Compressibility	220
10.2.4	Dissipative Particle Dynamics Scales to Physical Scales	222
10.3	Two Case Studies	222
10.3.1	PE/PLLA Composite	222
10.3.2	CNT/PE/PLLA Composite	228
10.4	Future Work	234
	References	234
11	Computer-Aided Product Design of Wheat Straw Polypropylene Composites	237
	<i>Rois Fatoni, Ali Almansoori, Ali Elkamel, and Leonardo Simon</i>	
11.1	Natural Fiber Plastic Composites	237
11.1.1	History and Current Market Situation	237
11.1.2	Technical Issues and Current Research Progress	238
11.2	Wheat Straw Polypropylene Composites	240
11.3	Product Design and Computer-Aided Product Design	242
11.4	Modeling Natural Fiber Polymer Composites	245
11.5	Mixture Design of Experiments	247
	References	252
12	Modeling of the Chemorheological Behavior of Thermosetting Polymer Nanocomposites	255
	<i>Luigi Torre, Debora Puglia, Antonio Iannoni, and Andrea Terenzi</i>	
12.1	Introduction	255
12.2	The Cure Kinetics Model	258
12.3	The Chemoviscosity Model	263
12.4	Relationship between T_g and α	268
12.5	Case Study 1: Carbon Nanofibers in Unsaturated Polyester	268
12.5.1	Cure Kinetic Analysis	271
12.5.2	Chemorheological Analysis	275
12.6	Case Study 2: Montmorillonite in Epoxy Resin	277
12.6.1	Cure Kinetic Analysis	279
12.6.2	Relation between T_g and Degree of Cure	281
12.6.3	Chemorheological Analysis	282
	References	285
	Index	289