

# Table of Contents

## I Framing participatory governance

How To Link Citizens And The State: Reasons for – and First Steps Towards – a Participatory Mode of Governance <i>Andrea Römmele and Henrik Schober</i>	13
Beyond Deliberation: Towards a Pragmatistic Theory of Collaborative Democracy <i>Christopher Gohl</i>	25
Zum Leitbild einer kommunikativen lokalen Demokratie <i>Gunnar Folke Schuppert</i>	45
The Changing Nature of Citizen's Attitudes Towards the State: Causes and Solutions <i>Paul Webb</i>	65

## II Modes of inclusion and deliberation

A Second Stage: The Revitalization of Democratic Legitimacy with the Help of Deliberative Forums <i>Claudia Ritzi</i>	77
Deliberative Governance Arenas as a Model for the Governance of Communal and Administrative Reforms <i>Wolfgang König, Mathias König</i>	98
Liquid Democracy – Participation Model of the 21st century? <i>Sarah Bastgen, Katrin Winkler</i>	111
Infrastructure and Participation: How Formal and Informal Participation Methods Can Be Interlinked <i>Henning Banthien, Andrea Versteyl, Martina Richwien</i>	132
Declining Cities as Large-scale Projects: Why it Matters how City Government Sees its Citizens <i>Johannes Staemmler</i>	151

### **III Cases of participation in large-scale projects**

Where Participation Matters: The Impact of a National Level Democratic Innovation on Policymaking in Brazil <i>Thamy Pogrebinski, Fabiano Santos</i>	173
The Administrative State and Collaborative Governance <i>Carmen Sirianni</i>	195
Two Democracies Work Better Together: French and Italian Decision-Making Processes for the Turin-Lyon Railway Project <i>Emanuela Saporito, Daniela Ciaffi</i>	201
A Reflection on Why Large Public Projects Fail <i>Kjetil Holgeid, Mark Thompson</i>	219
Sonderfall statt Prototyp: Eine prozedurale und empirische Analyse der Schlichtung zu Stuttgart 21 <i>Arne Spieker, Marko Bachl</i>	244

### **IV What's next?**

Large-Scale Projects and Democratic Legitimacy: Problems, Challenges and Some Solutions <i>Stefan Schaible</i>	273
Participation in Large-Scale Projects – From Porto Alegre to Stuttgart and Beyond... <i>Andreas Hoffelder</i>	279
About the Contributors	291