## Contents

iPS Cell Technology and Disease Research: Issues To Be Resolved Rudolf Jaenisch	1
Therapeutic Somatic Cell Reprogramming   by Nuclear Transfer   Stan Wang and John B. Gurdon	9
Induction of Neural Lineages from Mesoderm and Endoderm by Defined Transcription Factors	17
Proposing a Model for Studying Primate Development Using Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells	31
HTT Evolution and Brain Development	41
Human Pluripotent and Multipotent Stem Cells as Tools for Modeling Neurodegeneration	57
Human Stem Cell Approaches to Understanding and TreatingAlzheimer's DiseaseLawrence S.B. Goldstein	67
Potential of Stem Cell-Derived Motor Neurons for Modeling Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS) Derek H. Oakley, Gist F. Croft, Hynek Wichterle, and Christopher E. Henderson	75





Using Pluripotent Stem Cells to Decipher Mechanisms and Identify Treatments for Diseases That Affect the Brain Marc Peschanski and Cécile Martinat	93
Modeling Autism Spectrum Disorders Using Human Neurons Alysson Renato Muotri	101
On the Search for Reliable Human Aging Models: Understanding Aging by Nuclear Reprogramming Ignacio Sancho-Martinez, Emmanuel Nivet, and Juan Carlos Izpisua Belmonte	119
Index	131