Contents

Title I Co	ommon Provisions	
Article 1.	[Establishment and Functioning of the Union] (Blanke)	45
Article 2.	[The Homogeneity Clause] (Mangiameli)	109
Article 3.	[The Objectives of the European Union] (Sommermann)	157
	[The Relations Between the EU and the Member States]	185
	[Principles on the Distribution and Limits of Competences]	255
	[Fundamental Rights – The Charter and the ECHR] ter and Pabel)	287
	[The Principles of the Federal Coercion] li and Saputelli)	349
	[Relations with Neighbouring Countries]	375
Title II P	rovisions on Democratic Principles	
	[The Principle of Equality and Citizenship of the Union] Prebil and Ross)	389
Article 10.	[Representative Democracy] (Porras Ramirez)	417



1

Title III Provisions on the Institutions

Article 13.	[The Institutions] (<i>Chevallier-Govers</i>)	529
Article 14.	[The European Parliament] (Mangiameli)	587
Article 15.	[The European Council] (<i>Edjaharian</i>)	615
Article 16.	[The Council] (<i>Edjaharian</i>)	645
Article 17.	[The European Commission] (<i>Gianfrancesco</i>)	681
Article 18.	[The High Representative] (Gianfrancesco)	733
Article 19.	[The Court of Justice of the European Union] (Arnull)	759
Title IV P	rovisions on Enhanced Cooperation	
Article 20.	[Enhanced Cooperation] (<i>Blanke</i>)	787
	neral Provisions on the Union's External Action and Specific ovisions on the Common Foreign and Security Policy	
	[The Principles and Objectives of the Union's External Action]	833
Article 22. Action Area:	[Identification of EU Interests and Objectives in the External Competent Authorities and Instruments] (<i>Oeter</i>)	875
Article 23.	[Fundamentals of CFSP] (Terpan)	901
Article 24.	[Union Competence in CFSP] (<i>Terpan</i>)	911
Article 25. (De Pasqual	[The Instruments for the Conduct of the CFSP]	927
Article 26. in CFSP: Co	[Identification of the Union's Interests and Objectives mpetent Authorities] (<i>De Pasquale</i>)	947
Article 27. Foreign Affa	[Role and Powers of the High Representative for irs and Security Policy] (<i>Denza</i>)	967
Article 28.	[Council Decisions on Operational Action] (Sari)	981
Article 29.	[Council Decisions on Union Positions] (Sari)	017
Article 30. (Böttner and	[Initiatives in CFSP; Extraordinary Council Meetings] Wessel)	041
Article 31. (Böttner and	[Procedures for the Adoption of CFSP Decisions] Wessel)	051

Article 32. [Cooperation Between Member States on CFSP]
(<i>Paczolay</i>)
Article 33. [Special Representatives] (<i>Thym</i>)1089
Article 34. [Coordination by Member States within International Organisations and at International Conferences] (<i>Paczolay</i>)
Article 35. [Coordination Among Member States' Diplomatic and Consular Missions] (<i>Paczolay</i>)1107
Article 36.[The Parliamentary Dimension of CFSP](Schmidt-Radefeldt)1119
Article 37. [Agreements Concluded by the Union with Third States or International Organisations] (<i>Sari</i>)
Article 38.[Role and Powers of the Political and Security Committee](<i>Thym</i>)1147
Article 39. TEU [Protection of Individuals with Regard to the Processing of Personal Data by the Member States] (<i>Pizzetti</i>)
Article 40. [The Relationship Between Powers and Competences Under the TEU and Under the TFEU] (<i>Fortunato</i>)
Article 41. [Financing the CFSP] (Schmidt-Radefeldt)
Article 42. [CSDP: Goals and Objectives; Mutual Defence] (Fischer and Thym)
Article 43. [Tasks and Instruments for Implementing the CSDP] (<i>Terpan</i>)
Article 44. [Delegation of Tasks Under the CSDP] (<i>Terpan</i>)1253
Article 45. [Tasks and Powers of the European Defence Agency] (<i>Terpan</i>)
Article 46. [Permanent Structured Cooperation] (Graf Kielmansegg) 1275
Title VI Final Provisions
Article 47. [The Legal Personality of the Union] (<i>Thürer and Marro</i>)
Article 48. [Treaty Revision Procedures] (Denza)

	[
Article 49.	[Accession to the Union] (Fortunato)
Article 50.	[Voluntary Withdrawal from the Union] (Wyrozumska) 1385
Article 51.	[Legal Status of Protocols and Annexes] (Denza) 1419

	TEU [Territorial Scope of the Treaties] <i>sada</i>)14	433
Article 53.	[Duration of the Treaty] (Wyrozumska)14	149
Article 54.	[Ratification of the Treaty] (<i>Thürer and Zobl</i>)14	453
Article 55.	[Languages and Deposit of the Treaty] (Burr)14	461

Protocols and Declarations

Protocol (No. 1). (Casalena, Fasone, and Lupo)15	529
Protocol (No. 2). (<i>Blanke, Colasante, Fasone, Iacoviello,</i> <i>Lupo, and Mangiameli</i>)	535
Protocol (No. 30). (Guliyeva and Wyrzykowski)	737
17. Declaration Concerning Primacy. (Di Salvatore)	761
Bibliography	783
Index	787