

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction and Basics</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Lorentz and Poincaré Group, Algebra and Representations	1
1.2	Weyl and Dirac Spinors	3
1.3	Non-Abelian Gauge Theories	6
1.4	Scattering Amplitudes and Feynman Rules for Gauge Theories	10
1.5	Massless Particles: Helicity	14
1.6	Spinor Helicity Formalism for Massless Particles	15
1.7	Gluon Polarizations	18
1.8	Fermion Polarizations	19
1.9	Color Decomposition	20
1.10	Color Ordered Feynman Rules and Properties of Color-Ordered Amplitudes	24
1.11	Vanishing Tree Amplitudes	27
1.12	The Four-Gluon Tree-Amplitude	29
1.13	References and Further Reading	32
	References	32
<b>2</b>	<b>Tree-Level Techniques</b>	<b>35</b>
2.1	Britto-Cachazo-Feng-Witten (BCFW) On-shell Recursion	35
2.2	The Gluon Three-Point Amplitude	42
2.3	An Example: MHV Amplitudes	43
2.4	Factorization Properties of Tree-Level Amplitudes	45
2.4.1	Factorization on Multi-Particle Poles	46
2.4.2	Absence of Multi-Particle Poles in MHV Amplitudes	46
2.4.3	Collinear Limits	46
2.4.4	Soft Limit	48
2.5	On-shell Recursion for Amplitudes with Massive Particles	50
2.6	Poincaré and Conformal Symmetry	55
2.7	$\mathcal{N} = 4$ Super Yang-Mills Theory	59
2.7.1	On-shell Superspace and Superfields	61
2.7.2	Superconformal Symmetry	63

2.7.3	Super-amplitudes, and Extraction of Components . . . . .	65
2.7.4	Super BCFW-Recursion . . . . .	68
2.7.5	Three-Point Super-amplitudes . . . . .	70
2.7.6	Solving the Super-BCFW Recursion: MHV Case . . . . .	71
2.7.7	Solving the Super-BCFW Recursion: NMHV Case . . . . .	74
2.8	References and Further Reading . . . . .	78
	References . . . . .	79
<b>3</b>	<b>Loop-Level Structure . . . . .</b>	<b>81</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	81
3.2	Conventions for Minkowski-Space Integrals . . . . .	82
3.3	General Remarks, Ultraviolet and Infrared Divergences . . . . .	84
3.3.1	Ultraviolet Divergences . . . . .	86
3.3.2	Infrared Divergences . . . . .	86
3.3.3	Regularization Scheme . . . . .	87
3.4	Integral Reduction . . . . .	88
3.4.1	The Van Neerven-Vermaseren Basis . . . . .	90
3.4.2	Reduction of the Integrand in $D = 4 - 2\epsilon$ Dimensions . . . . .	92
3.4.3	Higher Dimensional Loop Momentum Integration . . . . .	97
3.4.4	An Example: The Photon Self-Energy in Massless QED . . . . .	99
3.5	Unitarity . . . . .	102
3.5.1	Two-Particle Cuts of the Four Gluon Amplitude . . . . .	103
3.5.2	Generalized Unitarity and Higher-Order Cuts . . . . .	112
3.5.3	Rational Part: All-Plus Helicity Amplitudes . . . . .	121
3.5.4	An Example: Higgs Production via Gluon Fusion . . . . .	123
3.6	Overview of Integration Techniques for Loop Integrals . . . . .	127
3.6.1	Notation and Dual Coordinates . . . . .	128
3.6.2	Feynman Parametrization . . . . .	129
3.7	Mellin-Barnes Techniques . . . . .	131
3.7.1	Resolution of Singularities in $\epsilon$ . . . . .	133
3.7.2	Asymptotic Expansions and Resummation . . . . .	134
3.7.3	Numerical Evaluation and Convergence . . . . .	135
3.8	Integration by Parts and Differential Equations . . . . .	136
3.8.1	Integration by Parts Identities . . . . .	136
3.8.2	Differential Equations . . . . .	137
3.8.3	Simplified Approach to Differential Equations . . . . .	139
3.9	References and Further Reading . . . . .	141
	References . . . . .	143
<b>4</b>	<b>Advanced Topics . . . . .</b>	<b>147</b>
4.1	Recursion Relations for Loop Integrands . . . . .	147
4.2	Scattering Amplitudes in $\mathcal{N} = 4$ Super Yang-Mills . . . . .	152
4.3	Wilson Loop/Scattering Amplitude Duality . . . . .	153
4.4	(Dual) Conformal Symmetry . . . . .	158
4.4.1	Conformal Ward Identities for Cusped Wilson Loops . . . . .	158
4.4.2	Dual Conformal Symmetry of Scattering Amplitudes . . . . .	160

4.5	Dual Superconformal and Yangian Symmetry . . . . .	162
4.6	From Correlation Functions to Wilson Loops and Scattering Amplitudes . . . . .	165
4.7	References and Further Reading . . . . .	167
	References . . . . .	167
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Renormalization Properties of Wilson Loops . . . . .</b>	<b>171</b>
	References . . . . .	173
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>Conventions and Useful Formulae . . . . .</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>Solutions to the Exercises . . . . .</b>		<b>177</b>
	References . . . . .	195