# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## I. EXPERT CULTURES: CONCEPTS, QUESTIONS AND RESEARCH AGENDAS

*Martin Kohlrausch, Katrin Steffen, Stefan Wiederkehr*

Expert Cultures in Central Eastern Europe: The Internationalization of Knowledge and the Transformation of Nation States since World War I – Introduction ................................................................. 9

*Eva Horn*

Experts or Impostors? Blindness and Insight in Secret Intelligence ........................................ 31

## II. TECHNOCRATIC THINKING AND TECHNOLOGICAL EXPERTISE

*Kenneth Bertrams*

Planning and the ‘Techno-Corporatist Bargain’ in Western Europe and the United States, 1914–44: Diffusion and Confusion of Economic Models ................................. 43

*Stefan Rohdewald*

Mimicry in a Multiple Postcolonial Setting: Networks of Technocracy and Scientific Management in Pilsudski’s Poland ......................................................... 63

*Elisabeth van Meer*

‘The Nation is Technological’: Technical Expertise and National Competition in the Bohemian Lands, 1800–1914 .................................................. 85

*Valentina Fava*

People’s Cars and People’s Technologies: Škoda and Fiat Experts Face the American Challenge (1918–48) .................................................... 105
III. EXPERT NETWORKS BETWEEN NATIONAL LOYALTY AND INTERNATIONALISM

Dagmara Jajeśniak-Quast
Polish Economic Circles and the Question of the Common European Market after World War I .......................... 127

Ingo Loose
How to Run a State: The Question of Knowhow in Public Administration in the First Years after Poland’s Rebirth in 1918 ................................. 145

Roswitha Reinbothe
Languages and Politics of International Scientific Communication in Central Eastern Europe after World War I ........................................ 161

IV. RECONSIDERING THE IRON CURTAIN: EXPERTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AFTER 1945

Christoph Mick
Serving Two Dictators: German Scientists in the Soviet Union after World War II ................................. 181

Pál Germuska
In a State of Technological Subjection: Soviet Advisers in the Hungarian Military Industry in the 1950s .................... 199

Sari Autio-Sarasmo
Cooperation across the Iron Curtain: Soviet Transfer of Technology from West Germany in the 1960s ................... 223

Małgorzata Mazurek
Beyond the Iron Curtain: Experts, Consumer Rights and the Challenge of the Political in Poland (1980–89) .................. 241

APPENDIX

List of Contributors ................................................ 263
List of Abbreviations .............................................. 265
Persons Index ........................................................ 269