

Contents

Part I Diffusion and Correlations

1	Introduction	3
1.1	Diffusion Phenomenon	3
1.2	Self-Similar Solutions	7
1.3	Inhomogeneous Media and Nonlinear Effects	11
1.4	Periodic Media and Diffusion at Large Scales	14
	Further Reading	18
2	Advection and Transport	21
2.1	Advection–Diffusion Equation	21
2.2	Transport and One-Dimensional Hydrodynamics	23
2.3	Advection in Two-Dimensional Shear Flow	25
2.4	Effective Diffusivity and Advection	27
2.5	Fluctuation Effects in Scalar Transport	30
2.6	The Zeldovich Scaling for Effective Diffusivity	33
	Further Reading	34
3	The Langevin Equation and Transport	37
3.1	Brownian Motion and Diffusion	37
3.2	Mean Square Velocity and Equipartition	41
3.3	Autocorrelation Function	43
3.4	Velocity Distribution Function	44
3.5	Kinetics and Diffusion Equation	46
	Further Reading	49

Part II Lagrangian Description

4 Lagrangian Description of Chaotic Flows	53
4.1 The Taylor Diffusion and Correlation Concept	53
4.2 The Boltzmann Law Renormalization	56
4.3 Turbulent Transport and Scaling	58
4.4 Anomalous Diffusion in Turbulent Shear Flows	59
4.5 Seed Diffusivity and Turbulent Transport	62
Further Reading	67
5 Lagrangian Chaos	69
5.1 The Arnold–Beltrami–Childress Chaotic Flow	69
5.2 Hamiltonian Systems and Separatrix Splitting	73
5.3 Stochastic Instability and Single-Scale Approximation	76
5.4 Chaotic Mixing in Microchannels	80
5.5 Multiscale Approximation	83
Further Reading	85

Part III Phenomenological Models

6 Correlation Effects and Transport Equations	89
6.1 Averaging and Linear-Response	89
6.2 Correlations and Phenomenological Transport Equation	93
6.3 Heavy Particles in Chaotic Flow	95
6.4 The Quasilinear Approach and Phase-space	99
6.5 The Dupree Approximation	100
6.6 Renormalization Theory Revisited	102
Further Reading	105
7 The Taylor Shear Dispersion	107
7.1 Dispersion in Laminar Flow	107
7.2 Scalar Distribution Function	111
7.3 Transport in Coastal Basins	114
7.4 The Taylor Approach to Chaotic Flows	116
7.5 The Lagrangian Mixing in Turbulent Flow in a Pipe	119
7.6 The Taylor Dispersion and Memory Effects	121
7.7 Dispersion in Random Shear Flows	122
Further Reading	124

Part IV Fractals and Anomalous Transport

8 Fractal Objects and Scaling	129
8.1 Fractal Dimensionality	129
8.2 Seacoast Length and the Mandelbrot Scaling	131
8.3 Fractal Topology and Intersections	134
8.4 Self-avoiding Random Walks	137
8.5 Two-Dimensional Random Flows and Topography	139
Further Reading	143
9 Random Shear Flows and Correlations	145
9.1 Autocorrelation Function for Fluids	145
9.2 Superdiffusion and Return Effects	147
9.3 Longitudinal Diffusion and Quasilinear Equations	150
9.4 Random Shear Flows and Generalized Scaling	151
9.5 Isotropization and Manhattan flow	153
9.6 Diffusion in Power-Law Shear Flows	157
9.7 The Fisher Relation	160
Further Reading	161

Part V Structures and Nonlocal Effects

10 Transport and Complex Structures	165
10.1 Bond Percolation Problem	165
10.2 Fractal Dimensionality and Percolation	167
10.3 Finite Size Scaling	169
10.4 Comb Structures and Percolation Transport	170
10.5 Hilly Landscape and Percolation	171
10.6 Phenomenological Arguments for Percolation Parameter	174
10.7 Subdiffusion and Percolation	176
Further Reading	178
11 Fractional Models of Anomalous Transport	181
11.1 Random Walks Generalization	181
11.2 Functional Equation for Return Probability	184
11.3 Ensemble of Point Vortices and the Holtsmark Distribution	186
11.4 Fractal Time and Scaling	189
11.5 Fractional Derivatives and Anomalous Diffusion	192
11.6 Comb Structures and the Fractional Fick Law	194
11.7 Diffusive Approximation and Random Shear Flows	199
Further Reading	201

Part VI Isotropic Turbulence and Scaling

12 Isotropic Turbulence and Spectra	205
12.1 The Reynolds Similarity Law	205
12.2 Cascade Phenomenology	207
12.3 The Taylor Microscale	211
12.4 Dissipation and Kolmogorov's Scaling	213
12.5 Acceleration and Similarity Approach	215
Further Reading	216
13 Turbulence and Scalar	219
13.1 Scalar in Inertial Subrange	219
13.2 The Batchelor Scalar Spectrum	222
13.3 The Small Prandtl Number and Scalar Spectrum	225
13.4 Seed Diffusivity and Turbulent Transport	227
13.5 Fluctuation–Dissipative Relation and Cascade Arguments	228
Further Reading	229
14 Relative Diffusion and Scaling	231
14.1 The Richardson Law and Anomalous Transport	231
14.2 The Batchelor Intermediate Regime	234
14.3 Dissipation Subrange and Exponential Regime	237
14.4 Gaussian Approximations and Relative Dispersion	239
14.5 Fractional Equation Approach	242
14.6 Turbulence Scaling and Fractality	244
Further Reading	246
15 Two-Dimensional Turbulence and Transport	249
15.1 Two-Dimensional Navier–Stokes Equation	249
15.2 Inverse Cascade	252
15.3 Freely Evolving Two-Dimensional Turbulence	255
15.4 Scalar Spectra in Two-Dimensional Turbulence	256
15.5 Atmospheric Turbulence and Relative Dispersion	258
15.6 Rough Ocean and Richardson's Scaling	260
Further Reading	263

Part VII Convection and Scaling

16 Convection and Rayleigh Number	267
16.1 Buoyancy Forces	267
16.2 The Oberbeck–Boussinesq Equations	269
16.3 The Rayleigh–Benard Instability	270
16.4 The Lorenz Model and Strange Attractor	274
Further Reading	278

17 Convection and Turbulence	279
17.1 The Obukhov–Golitsyn Scaling for Turbulent Convection	279
17.2 Quasilinear Regimes of Turbulent Convection	281
17.3 Strong Convective Turbulence	283
17.4 Diffusive Growth of Boundary Layer	285
17.5 Chicago Scaling	287
17.6 Turbulent Thermal Convection and Spectra	291
Further Reading	293

Part VIII Structures and Complex Flow Topology

18 Coherent Structures and Transport	297
18.1 Regular Structures	297
18.2 Scaling for Diffusive Boundary Layer	300
18.3 Anomalous Transport in a Roll System	303
18.4 Convection Towers and Thermal Flux	306
18.5 Random Flow Landscape and Transport	308
18.6 Transient Percolation Regime	314
Further Reading	316
19 Flow Topology Reconstruction and Transport	319
19.1 High-Frequency Regimes	319
19.2 Time Dependence and the Taylor Shear Flow	321
19.3 Oscillatory Rolls and Lobe Transport	324
19.4 Flow Topology Reconstruction and Scaling	329
Further Reading	333
References	335
Index	345